The National Citizen Survey™

CITY OF LIVERMORE, CA
2012

Benchmark Report

CONTENTS

Understanding the Benchmark Comparisons

Comparison Data

NRC's database of comparative resident opinion is comprised of resident perspectives gathered in citizen surveys from approximately 500 jurisdictions whose residents evaluated local government services and gave their opinion about the quality of community life. The comparison evaluations are from the most recent survey completed in each jurisdiction; most communities conduct surveys every year or in alternating years. NRC adds the latest results quickly upon survey completion, keeping the benchmark data fresh and relevant.

The City of Livermore chose to have comparisons made to the entire database and a subset of similar jurisdictions from the database (West Coast region). A benchmark comparison (the average rating from all the comparison jurisdictions where a similar question was asked) has been provided when a similar question on the City of Livermore Survey was included in NRC's database and there were at least five jurisdictions in which the question was asked. For most questions compared to the entire dataset, there were more than 100 jurisdictions included in the benchmark comparison.

The jurisdictions in the database represent a wide geographic and population range as shown in the table below.

Jurisdiction Characteristic	Percent of Jurisdictions
Region	
West Coast[1]	16%
West[2]	21%
North Central West[3]	10%
North Central East[4]	13%
South Central[5]	7%
South[6]	25%
Northeast West[7]	2%
Northeast East[8]	4%
Population	
Less than 40,000	45%
40,000 to 74,999	20%
75,000 to 149,000	17%
150,000 or more	19%

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[1] Alaska, Washington, Oregon, California, Hawaii
[2] Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, Utah, Nevada, Arizona, New Mexico
[3] North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Iowa, Missouri, Minnesota
[4] Illinois, Indiana, Ohio, Michigan, Wisconsin
[5] Oklahoma, Texas, Louisiana, Arkansas
[6] West Virginia, Virginia, Kentucky, Tennessee, Mississippi, Alabama, Georgia, Florida, South Carolina, North Carolina, Maryland, Delaware, Washington DC
[7] New York, Pennsylvania, New Jersey
[8] Connecticut, Rhode Island, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Vermont, Maine

The National Citizen Survey™ by National Research Center, Inc.

PUTTING EVALUATIONS ONTO THE 100-POINT SCALE

Although responses to many of the evaluative questions were made on a four point scale with 1 representing the best rating and 4 the worst, the benchmarks are reported on a common scale where 0 is the worst possible rating and 100 is the best possible rating. The 95 percent confidence interval around an average score on the 100-point scale is no greater than plus or minus two points based on all respondents.

The 100-point scale is not a percent. It is a conversion of responses to an average rating. Each response option is assigned a value that is used in calculating the average score. For example, "excellent" = 100, "good" = 67, "fair" = 33 and "poor" = 0. If everyone reported "excellent," then the average rating would be 100 on the 100-point scale. Likewise, if all respondents gave a "poor", the result would be 0 on the 100-point scale. If half the respondents gave a score of "excellent" and half gave a score of "poor," the average would be in the middle of the scale (like the center post of a teeter totter) between "fair" and "good." An example of how to convert survey frequencies into an average rating appears below.

Example of Converting Responses to the 100-point Scale

How do you rate the community as a place to live?						
Response option	**Total with "don't know"**	**Step1: Remove the percent of "don't know" responses**	**Total without "don't know"**	**Step 2: Assign scale values**	**Step 3: Multiply the percent by the scale value**	**Step 4: Sum to calculate the average rating**
Excellent	36%	= 36 ÷ (100-5) =	38%	100	= 38% x 100 =	38
Good	42%	= 42 ÷ (100-5) =	44%	67	= 44% x 67 =	30
Fair	12%	= 12 ÷ (100-5) =	13%	33	= 13% x 33 =	4
Poor	5%	= 5 ÷ (100-5) =	5%	0	= 5% x 0 =	0
Don't know	5%		--			
Total	100%		100%			**72**

How do you rate the community as a place to live?

5%	13%	44%	38%

0	33	67	72	100
Poor	Fair	Good		Excellent
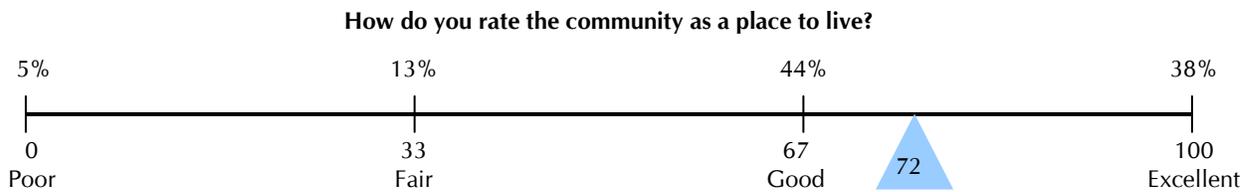
INTERPRETING THE RESULTS

Average ratings are compared when similar questions are included in NRC's database, and there are at least five jurisdictions in which the question was asked. Where comparisons are available, three numbers are provided in the table. The first column is your jurisdiction's rating on the 100-point scale. The second column is the rank assigned to your jurisdiction's rating among jurisdictions where a similar question was asked. The third column is the number of jurisdictions that asked a similar question. The fourth column shows the comparison of your jurisdiction's average rating (column one) to the benchmark.

Where comparisons for quality ratings were available, the City of Livermore's results were generally noted as being "above" the benchmark, "below" the benchmark or "similar" to the benchmark. For some questions – those related to resident behavior, circumstance or to a local problem – the comparison to the benchmark is designated as "more," "similar" or "less" (for example, the percent of crime victims, residents visiting a park or residents identifying code enforcement as a problem.) In instances where ratings are considerably higher or lower than the benchmark, these ratings have been further demarcated by the attribute of "much," (for example, "much less" or "much above"). These labels come from a statistical comparison of the City of Livermore's rating to the benchmark where a rating is considered "similar" if it is within the margin of error; "above," "below," "more" or "less" if the difference between your jurisdiction's rating and the benchmark is greater the margin of error; and "much above," "much below," "much more" or "much less" if the difference between your jurisdiction's rating and the benchmark is more than twice the margin of error.

This report contains benchmarks at the national level, a as well as for the West Coast region.

NATIONAL BENCHMARK COMPARISONS

Overall Community Quality Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Overall quality of life in Livermore	73	121	411	Much above
Your neighborhood as place to live	74	84	273	Much above
Livermore as a place to live	79	82	342	Much above
Recommend living in Livermore to someone who asks	84	40	183	Much above
Remain in Livermore for the next five years	84	29	182	Much above

Community Transportation Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Ease of car travel in Livermore	58	102	267	Above
Ease of bus travel in Livermore	50	61	188	Much above
Ease of rail or subway travel in Livermore	33	35	52	Much below
Ease of bicycle travel in Livermore	63	30	260	Much above
Ease of walking in Livermore	68	42	262	Much above
Availability of paths and walking trails	69	32	178	Much above
Traffic flow on major streets	50	81	245	Much above

Frequency of Bus Use Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Ridden a local bus within Livermore	24	73	162	Similar

Drive Alone Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Average percent of work commute trips made by driving alone	78	67	171	Much more

Transportation and Parking Services Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Street repair	50	144	396	Much above
Street cleaning	60	84	275	Much above
Street lighting	53	174	304	Similar
Sidewalk maintenance	50	142	257	Similar
Traffic signal timing	49	85	212	Similar
Bus or transit services	57	63	201	Much above
Amount of public parking	55	38	204	Much above

Housing Characteristics Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Availability of affordable quality housing	44	124	282	Similar
Variety of housing options	58	52	170	Much above

Housing Costs Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Experiencing housing costs stress (housing costs 30% or MORE of income)	44	41	176	Much more

Built Environment Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Quality of new development in Livermore	63	42	246	Much above
Overall appearance of Livermore	67	85	317	Much above

Population Growth Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Population growth seen as too fast	39	133	230	Less

Nuisance Problems Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Run down buildings, weed lots and junk vehicles seen as a "major" problem	8	130	230	Much less

Planning and Community Code Enforcement Services Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Land use, planning and zoning	53	46	275	Much above
Code enforcement (weeds, abandoned buildings, etc.)	48	149	337	Similar
Animal control	60	75	299	Much above

Economic Sustainability and Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Employment opportunities	38	115	277	Above
Shopping opportunities	52	129	264	Similar
Livermore as a place to work	61	83	302	Much above
Overall quality of business and service establishments in Livermore	60	54	166	Much above

Economic Development Services Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Economic development	50	80	262	Much above

Job and Retail Growth Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Retail growth seen as too slow	33	137	229	Much less
Jobs growth seen as too slow	78	117	232	More

Personal Economic Future Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Positive impact of economy on household income	13	168	224	Much below

Community and Personal Public Safety Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
In your neighborhood during the day	90	120	313	Above
In your neighborhood after dark	77	108	304	Much above
In Livermore's downtown area during the day	91	58	265	Much above
In Livermore's downtown area after dark	74	68	275	Much above
Violent crime (e.g., rape, assault, robbery)	77	114	267	Above
Property crimes (e.g., burglary, theft)	64	125	267	Similar
Environmental hazards, including toxic waste	71	132	178	Much below

Crime Victimization and Reporting Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Victim of crime	11	134	234	Similar
Reported crimes	74	160	232	Much less

Public Safety Services Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Police services	68	169	391	Similar
Fire services	77	153	316	Similar
Ambulance or emergency medical services	74	173	314	Similar
Crime prevention	57	175	317	Similar
Fire prevention and education	64	164	250	Below
Traffic enforcement	59	133	338	Above
Emergency preparedness (services that prepare the community for natural disasters or other emergency situations)	49	154	198	Much below

Contact with Police and Fire Departments Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Had contact with the City of Livermore Police Department	40	20	68	More
Overall impression of most recent contact with the City of Livermore Police Department	65	46	76	Below
Had contact with the City of Livermore Fire Department	15	19	49	Similar
Overall impression of most recent contact with the City of Livermore Fire Department	85	24	54	Above

Community Environment Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Cleanliness of Livermore	68	59	179	Much above
Quality of overall natural environment in Livermore	67	69	182	Much above
Preservation of natural areas such as open space, farmlands and greenbelts	64	29	182	Much above
Air quality	59	128	216	Similar

Frequency of Recycling Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Recycled used paper, cans or bottles from your home	98	9	217	Much more

Utility Services Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Power (electric and/or gas) utility	64	49	94	Similar
Sewer services	65	107	270	Above
Drinking water	52	205	281	Much below
Storm drainage	63	49	324	Much above
Yard waste pick-up	72	46	229	Much above
Recycling	75	51	315	Much above
Garbage collection	71	168	335	Similar

Community Recreational Opportunities Benchmarks			
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Recreation opportunities	65	79	274	Much above

Participation in Parks and Recreation Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Used Livermore recreation centers	66	32	188	Much more
Participated in a recreation program or activity	53	59	219	Much more
Visited a neighborhood park or City park	90	55	226	Much more

Parks and Recreation Services Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
City parks	73	97	297	Much above
Recreation programs or classes	69	77	305	Much above
Recreation centers or facilities	71	37	246	Much above

Cultural and Educational Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Opportunities to attend cultural activities	61	67	280	Much above
Educational opportunities	54	130	230	Below

Participation in Cultural and Educational Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Used Livermore public libraries or their services	77	50	198	Much more
Participated in religious or spiritual activities in Livermore	49	79	122	Less

Cultural and Educational Services Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Public schools	58	129	231	Similar
Public library services	74	121	305	Above

Community Health and Wellness Access and Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Availability of affordable quality health care	51	81	221	Above
Availability of affordable quality food	61	57	166	Above
Availability of preventive health services	55	61	137	Similar

Health and Wellness Services Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Health services	58	77	179	Similar

Community Quality and Inclusiveness Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Sense of community	65	56	282	Much above
Openness and acceptance of the community toward people of diverse backgrounds	61	63	249	Much above
Availability of affordable quality child care	45	88	217	Similar
Livermore as a place to raise kids	75	104	341	Much above
Livermore as a place to retire	62	126	326	Above

Services Provided for Population Subgroups Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Services to seniors	61	95	276	Above
Services to youth	54	113	253	Similar
Services to low income people	49	69	220	Above

Civic Engagement Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Opportunities to participate in community matters	60	65	173	Above
Opportunities to volunteer	68	55	172	Above

Participation in Civic Engagement Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Attended a meeting of local elected officials or other local public meeting	22	165	229	Much less
Watched a meeting of local elected officials or other public meeting on cable television, the Internet or other media	38	104	186	Similar
Volunteered your time to some group or activity in Livermore	49	85	228	Much more
Participated in a club or civic group in Livermore	34	52	145	More
Provided help to a friend or neighbor	96	43	143	Similar

Voter Behavior Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Registered to vote	82	141	233	Similar
Voted in last general election	69	170	232	Much less

Use of Information Sources Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Read Livermore Newsletter	89	46	169	Much more
Visited the City of Livermore Web site	71	25	169	Much more

Local Government Media Services and Information Dissemination Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Cable television	54	55	175	Above
Public information services	61	99	262	Above

Social Engagement Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Opportunities to participate in social events and activities	63	40	170	Much above
Opportunities to participate in religious or spiritual events and activities	67	66	135	Similar

Contact with Immediate Neighbors Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Has contact with neighbors at least several times per week	48	83	164	Similar

Public Trust Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Value of services for the taxes paid to Livermore	53	116	363	Above
The overall direction that Livermore is taking	57	69	298	Much above
Job Livermore government does at welcoming citizen involvement	53	80	301	Much above
Overall image or reputation of Livermore	65	109	292	Much above

Services Provided by Local, State and Federal Governments Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Services provided by the City of Livermore	65	137	391	Much above
Services provided by the Federal Government	36	219	238	Much below
Services provided by the State Government	31	232	240	Much below
Services provided by Alameda County Government	40	136	152	Much below

Contact with City Employees Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Had contact with City employee(s) in last 12 months	42	232	265	Much less

Perceptions of City Employees (Among Those Who Had Contact) Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Knowledge	75	65	304	Much above
Responsiveness	74	61	299	Much above
Courteousness	76	64	249	Much above
Overall impression	74	64	349	Much above

JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED IN NATIONAL BENCHMARK COMPARISONS

Abilene, KS 6,844
Airway Heights, WA 6,114
Alamogordo, NM 30,403
Albany, GA 77,434
Albany, OR 50,158
Albemarle County, VA 98,970
Alpharetta, GA 57,551
Ames, IA 58,965
Andover, MA 8,762
Ankeny, IA 45,582
Ann Arbor, MI 113,934
Apple Valley, CA 69,135
Arapahoe County, CO 572,003
Archuleta County, CO 12,084
Arkansas City, KS 12,415
Arlington County, VA 207,627
Arvada, CO 106,433
Asheville, NC 83,393
Ashland, OR 20,078
Ashland, VA 7,225
Aspen, CO 6,658
Auburn, AL 53,380
Auburn, WA 70,180
Aurora, CO 325,078
Austin, TX 790,390
Avondale, AZ 76,238
Baltimore County, MD 805,029
Baltimore, MD 620,961
Batavia, IL 26,045
Battle Creek, MI 52,347
Belleair Beach, FL 1,560
Bellevue, WA 122,363
Bellingham, WA 80,885
Benbrook, TX 21,234
Bend, OR 76,639
Benicia, CA 26,997
Bettendorf, IA 33,217
Billings, MT 104,170
Blacksburg, VA 42,620
Bloomfield, NM 8,112
Bloomington, IL 76,610
Blue Ash, OH 12,114
Blue Earth, MN 3,353
Blue Springs, MO 52,575
Boise, ID 205,671
Borough of Ebensburg, PA 3,351
Botetourt County, VA 33,148
Boulder County, CO 294,567
Boulder, CO 97,385
Bowling Green, KY 58,067
Bozeman, MT 37,280
Branson, MO 10,520
Brea, CA 39,282
Breckenridge, CO 4,540
Brevard County, FL 543,376
Brisbane, CA 4,282
Broken Arrow, OK 98,850
Bryan, TX 76,201

Burlingame, CA 28,806
Burlington, MA 24,498
Cabarrus County, NC 178,011
Cambridge, MA 105,162
Canandaigua, NY 10,545
Cape Coral, FL 154,305
Carlsbad, CA 105,328
Carson City, NV 55,274
Cartersville, GA 19,731
Carver County, MN 91,042
Cary, NC 135,234
Casa Grande, AZ 48,571
Cedar Creek, NE 390
Cedar Falls, IA 39,260
Cedar Rapids, IA 126,326
Centennial, CO 100,377
Centralia, IL 13,032
Chambersburg, PA 20,268
Chandler, AZ 236,123
Chanhassen, MN 22,952
Charlotte County, FL 159,978
Charlotte, NC 731,424
Chesapeake, VA 222,209
Chesterfield County, VA 316,236
Cheyenne, WY 59,466
Chittenden County, VT 156,545
Chula Vista, CA 243,916
Clark County, WA 425,363
Clay County, MO 221,939
Clayton, MO 15,939
Clear Creek County, CO 9,088
Clearwater, FL 107,685
Cococino County, AZ 134,421
Colleyville, TX 22,807
Collier County, FL 321,520
Collinsville, IL 25,579
Collinsville, IL 25,579
Colorado Springs, CO 416,427
Columbus, WI 4,991
Commerce City, CO 45,913
Concord, CA 122,067
Concord, NC 79,066
Conyers, GA 15,195
Cookeville, TN 30,435
Cooper City, FL 28,547
Coral Springs, FL 121,096
Coronado, CA 18,912
Corpus Christi, TX 305,215
Corvallis, OR 54,462
Corvallis, OR 54,462
Coventry, CT 2,990
Craig, CO 9,464
Crested Butte, CO 1,487
Crystal Lake, IL 40,743
Cumberland County, PA 235,406
Cupertino, CA 58,302
Dakota County, MN 398,552
Davenport, IA 99,685

Davidson, NC 10,944
Daviess County, KY 96,656
Davis, CA...65,622
Daytona Beach, FL..61,005
De Pere, WI..23,800
Decatur, GA...19,335
DeKalb, IL...43,862
Del Mar, CA 4,161
Delaware, OH 34,753
Delray Beach, FL...60,522
Denton, TX 113,383
Denver, CO 600,158
Des Moines, IA 203,433
Destin, FL 12,305
Dewey-Humboldt, AZ 3,894
Dorchester County, MD...................................32,618
Dover, DE...36,047
Dover, NH..29,987
Dublin, CA 46,036
Dublin, OH 41,751
Duluth, MN 86,265
Duncanville, TX..38,524
Durango, CO 16,887
East Providence, RI 47,037
Eau Claire, WI..65,883
Edmond, OK 81,405
El Cerrito, CA 23,549
El Paso, TX...649,121
Elk Grove, CA 153,015
Ellisville, MO 9,133
Elmhurst, IL..44,121
Englewood, CO 30,255
Ephrata Borough, PA.......................................13,394
Escambia County, FL.......................................297,619
Escanaba, MI..12,616
Estes Park, CO 5,858
Eugene, OR..156,185
Eustis, FL..18,558
Evanston, IL 74,486
Fairway, KS 3,882
Farmington Hills, MI 79,740
Farmington, NM 45,877
Farmington, UT...18,275
Fayetteville, AR...73,580
Federal Way, WA 89,306
Fishers, IN..76,794
Flagstaff, AZ..65,870
Flower Mound, TX...64,669
Flushing, MI..8,389
Forest Grove, OR..21,083
Fort Collins, CO..143,986
Fort Worth, TX..741,206
Fredericksburg, VA 24,286
Freeport, IL 25,638
Fridley, MN 27,208
Fruita, CO...12,646
Gainesville, FL..124,354
Gaithersburg, MD 59,933
Galt, CA..23,647

Garden City, KS..26,658
Gardner, KS..19,123
Geneva, NY..13,261
Georgetown, CO...1,034
Georgetown, TX 47,400
Gig Harbor, WA 7,126
Gilbert, AZ 208,453
Gillette, WY 29,087
Gladstone, MI...4,973
Goodyear, AZ...65,275
Grand County, CO 14,843
Grand Island, NE 48,520
Grand Prairie, TX..175,396
Green Valley, AZ...21,391
Greenwood Village, CO...................................13,925
Gulf Shores, AL 9,741
Gunnison County, CO......................................15,324
Gurnee, IL 31,295
Hampton, VA 137,436
Hanover County, VA 99,863
Harrisonville, MO 10,019
Hartford, CT 124,775
Henderson, NV 257,729
Hermiston, OR 16,745
Herndon, VA 23,292
High Point, NC..104,371
Highland Park, IL...29,763
Highlands Ranch, CO.......................................96,713
Hillsborough County, FL ....1.E+06
Hillsborough, NC 6,087
Honolulu, HI...953,207
Hopewell, VA..22,591
Hoquiam, WA 8,726
Hot Sulphur Springs, CO 663
Houston, TX ....2.E+06
Howell, MI..9,489
Hudson, CO 2,356
Hurst, TX 37,337
Hutchinson, MN..14,178
Hutto, TX..14,698
Indian Trail, NC...33,518
Indianola, IA...14,782
Irving, TX..216,290
Jackson County, MI 160,248
Jackson County, OR 203,206
James City County, VA 67,009
Jefferson City, MO...43,079
Jefferson County, CO.......................................534,543
Jerome, ID 10,890
Johnson County, KS...544,179
Joplin, MO 50,150
Jupiter, FL...55,156
Kalamazoo, MI 74,262
Kannapolis, NC 42,625
Keizer, OR..36,478
Kettering, OH 56,163
Kirkland, WA...48,787
Kissimmee, FL 59,682
Kitsap County, WA..251,133

Kutztown Borough, PA 5,012
La Mesa, CA...57,065
La Plata, MD 8,753
La Vista, NE 15,758
Laguna Beach, CA...22,723
Lakewood, CO...142,980
Lane County, OR 351,715
Laramie, WY 30,816
Larimer County, CO..299,630
Lawrence, KS 87,643
League City, TX...83,560
Lebanon, NH 13,151
Lebanon, OH..20,033
Lee County, FL...618,754
Lee's Summit, MO 91,364
Lexington, VA...7,042
Liberty, MO 29,149
Lincolnwood, IL...12,590
Little Rock, AR 193,524
Lodi, CA 62,134
Lone Tree, CO 10,218
Long Beach, CA 462,257
Longmont, CO 86,270
Los Alamos County, NM..................................17,950
Louisville, CO...18,376
Loveland, CO 66,859
Lynchburg, VA..75,568
Lynnwood, WA...35,836
Lynwood, CA..69,772
Lyons, IL 10,729
Madison, WI 233,209
Maple Grove, MN..61,567
Maple Valley, WA 22,684
Marana, AZ..34,961
Maricopa County, AZ ....4.E+06
Marion, IA..33,309
Maryland Heights, MO 27,472
Maryville, MO 11,972
Mayer, MN 1,749
McAllen, TX..129,877
McDonough, GA 22,084
McKinney, TX...131,117
McMinnville, OR..32,187
Mecklenburg County, NC 919,628
Medford, OR..74,907
Medina, MN 4,892
Menlo Park, CA 32,026
Meridian, ID 75,092
Merriam, KS...11,003
Merrill, WI...9,661
Mesa County, CO 146,723
Mesa, AZ 439,041
Miami Beach, FL..87,779
Midland, MI..41,863
Milton, GA..32,661
Minneapolis, MN..382,578
Mission Viejo, CA..93,305
Mission, KS 9,323
Missoula, MT 66,788

Montgomery County, MD 971,777
Montgomery County, VA................................. 94,392
Montpelier, VT 7,855
Montrose, CO... 19,132
Mooresville, NC 32,711
Morgantown, WV... 29,660
Morristown, TN 29,137
Moscow, ID... 23,800
Mountain View, CA... 74,066
Mountlake Terrace, WA 19,909
Multnomah County, OR 735,334
Munster, IN 23,603
Muscatine, IA 22,886
Naperville, IL.. 141,853
Nashville, TN 601,222
Needham, MA... 28,886
New Orleans, LA.. 343,829
New York City, NY.. 8.E+06
Newport Beach, CA... 85,186
Newport News, VA 180,719
Newport, RI... 24,672
Noblesville, IN 51,969
Normal, IL... 52,497
Norman, OK.. 110,925
North Branch, MN... 10,125
North Las Vegas, NV 216,961
North Palm Beach, FL...................................... 12,015
Northglenn, CO... 35,789
Novi, MI.. 55,224
O'Fallon, IL 28,281
O'Fallon, MO... 79,329
Oak Park, IL... 51,878
Oak Ridge, TN 29,330
Oakland Park, FL... 41,363
Oakland Township, MI....................................... NA
Ocala, FL... 56,315
Ocean City, MD 7,102
Ogdensburg, NY.. 11,128
Oklahoma City, OK.. 579,999
Olathe, KS 125,872
Oldsmar, FL... 13,591
Olmsted County, MN 144,248
Olympia, WA 46,478
Orange Village, OH 3,323
Oshkosh, WI 66,083
Ottawa County, MI.. 263,801
Overland Park, KS 173,372
Oviedo, FL 33,342
Palatine, IL.. 68,557
Palm Bay, FL.. 103,190
Palm Beach County, FL .... 1.E+06
Palm Beach Gardens, FL................................. 48,452
Palm Coast, FL.. 75,180
Palm Springs, CA.. 44,552
Palo Alto, CA... 64,403
Panama City, FL.. 36,484
Park City, UT... 7,558
Park Ridge, IL 37,480
Parker, CO 45,297

Pasadena, TX	149,043
Pasco County, FL	464,697
Pasco, WA	59,781
Peachtree City, GA	34,364
Peoria County, IL	186,494
Peoria, AZ	154,065
Petoskey, MI	5,670
Philadelphia, PA	2.E+06
Phoenix, AZ	1.E+06
Pinal County, AZ	375,770
Pinellas County, FL	916,542
Pinellas Park, FL	49,079
Pitkin County, CO	17,148
Plano, TX	259,841
Platte City, MO	4,691
Pocatello, ID	54,255
Port Huron, MI	30,184
Port Orange, FL	56,048
Port St. Lucie, FL	164,603
Portland, OR	583,776
Post Falls, ID	27,574
Poway, CA	47,811
Prescott Valley, AZ	38,822
Prince William County, VA	402,002
Provo, UT	112,488
Pueblo, CO	106,595
Purcellville, VA	7,727
Queen Creek, AZ	26,361
Radford, VA	16,408
Rancho Cordova, CA	64,776
Rapid City, SD	67,956
Raymore, MO	19,206
Redmond, WA	54,144
Rehoboth Beach, DE	1,327
Reno, NV	225,221
Renton, WA	90,927
Richmond Heights, MO	8,603
Richmond, CA	103,701
Rio Rancho, NM	87,521
Riverdale, UT	8,426
Riverside, IL	8,875
Riverside, MO	2,937
Roanoke, VA	97,032
Rochester, MI	12,711
Rock Hill, SC	66,154
Rockville, MD	61,209
Roeland Park, KS	6,731
Rolla, MO	19,559
Roswell, GA	88,346
Round Rock, TX	99,887
Rowlett, TX	56,199
Saco, ME	18,482
Salida, CO	5,236
Salina, KS	47,707
Salt Lake City, UT	186,440
San Diego, CA	1.E+06
San Francisco, CA	805,235
San Jose, CA	945,942
San Juan County, NM	130,044
San Luis Obispo County, CA	269,637
San Marcos, TX	44,894
San Rafael, CA	57,713
Sandusky, OH	25,793
Sandy Springs, GA	93,853
Sandy, UT	87,461
Sanford, FL	53,570
Santa Barbara County, CA	423,895
Santa Monica, CA	89,736
Sarasota, FL	51,917
Sault Sainte Marie, MI	14,144
Savannah, GA	136,286
Scarborough, ME	4,403
Scott County, MN	129,928
Scottsdale, AZ	217,385
Sedona, AZ	10,031
Seminole, FL	17,233
Shenandoah, TX	2,134
Sherman, IL	4,148
Shorewood, IL	15,615
Sioux Falls, SD	153,888
Skokie, IL	64,784
Smyrna, GA	51,271
Snellville, GA	18,242
Snoqualmie, WA	10,670
South Daytona, FL	12,252
South Haven, MI	4,403
South Lake Tahoe, CA	21,403
South Portland, ME	25,002
Southlake, TX	26,575
Sparks, NV	90,264
Spotsylvania County, VA	122,397
Springboro, OH	17,409
Springfield, OR	59,403
Springville, UT	29,466
St. Cloud, FL	35,183
St. Louis County, MN	200,226
Stafford County, VA	128,961
Starkville, MS	23,888
State College, PA	42,034
Steamboat Springs, CO	12,088
Sterling, CO	14,777
Stillwater, OK	45,688
Stockton, CA	291,707
Sugar Grove, IL	8,997
Sugar Land, TX	78,817
Summit County, CO	27,994
Sunnyvale, CA	140,081
Sunnyvale, CA	140,081
Surprise, AZ	117,517
Suwanee, GA	15,355
Tacoma, WA	198,397
Takoma Park, MD	16,715
Tallahassee, FL	181,376
Temecula, CA	100,097
Tempe, AZ	161,719
Temple, TX	66,102
Teton County, WY	21,294
The Colony, TX	36,328

The National Citizen Survey™ by National Research Center, Inc.

Thornton, CO 118,772
Thousand Oaks, CA 126,683
Titusville, FL 43,761
Tomball, TX 10,753
Tualatin, OR 26,054
Tulsa, OK...391,906
Tuskegee, AL 9,865
Twin Falls, ID 44,125
Upper Arlington, OH.....................................33,771
Urbandale, IA 39,463
Valdez, AK...3,976
Vancouver, WA 161,791
Vestavia Hills, AL...34,033
Village of Howard City, MI 1,808
Virginia Beach, VA 437,994
Visalia, CA...124,442
Volusia County, FL..494,593
Wahpeton, ND 7,766
Wake Forest, NC..30,117
Walnut Creek, CA...64,173
Walton County, FL..55,043
Washington City, UT 18,761
Washington County, MN 238,136
Washoe County, NV 421,407

Wausau, WI... 39,106
Wentzville, MO.. 29,070
West Des Moines, IA...................................... 56,609
West Richland, WA.. 11,811
Westlake, TX 992
Westminster, CO.. 106,114
Wheat Ridge, CO 30,166
White House, TN 10,255
Wichita, KS.. 382,368
Williamsburg, VA.. 14,068
Wilmington, IL 5,724
Wilmington, NC... 106,476
Wind Point, WI 1,723
Windsor, CO 18,644
Winston-Salem, NC...................................... 229,617
Winter Garden, FL... 34,568
Winter Park, FL... 27,852
Woodbury, MN 61,961
Woodland, WA 5,509
Woodridge, IL 32,971
Worcester, MA 181,045
York County, VA 65,464
Yuma County, AZ... 195,751
Yuma, AZ 93,064

WEST COAST BENCHMARK COMPARISONS

Overall Community Quality Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Overall quality of life in Livermore	73	20	56	Much above
Your neighborhood as place to live	74	11	41	Much above
Livermore as a place to live	79	10	44	Much above
Recommend living in Livermore to someone who asks	84	4	26	Much above
Remain in Livermore for the next five years	84	2	26	Much above

Community Transportation Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Ease of car travel in Livermore	58	14	39	Much above
Ease of bus travel in Livermore	50	13	34	Similar
Ease of rail or subway travel in Livermore	33	11	13	Much below
Ease of bicycle travel in Livermore	63	8	38	Much above
Ease of walking in Livermore	68	9	37	Much above
Availability of paths and walking trails	69	4	24	Much above
Traffic flow on major streets	50	15	36	Much above

Frequency of Bus Use Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Ridden a local bus within Livermore	24	26	33	Much less

Drive Alone Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Average percent of work commute trips made by driving alone	78	3	26	Much more

Transportation and Parking Services Benchmarks			
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Street repair	50	21	55	Above
Street cleaning	60	16	47	Above
Street lighting	53	22	45	Similar
Sidewalk maintenance	50	17	39	Similar
Traffic signal timing	49	12	38	Similar
Bus or transit services	57	15	36	Above
Amount of public parking	55	5	34	Much above

Housing Characteristics Benchmarks			
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Availability of affordable quality housing	44	12	40	Much above
Variety of housing options	58	3	23	Much above

Housing Costs Benchmarks			
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Experiencing housing costs stress (housing costs 30% or MORE of income)	44	17	27	Similar

Built Environment Benchmarks			
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Quality of new development in Livermore	63	3	34	Much above
Overall appearance of Livermore	67	13	41	Much above

Population Growth Benchmarks			
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Population growth seen as too fast	39	19	34	Much less

Nuisance Problems Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Run down buildings, weed lots and junk vehicles seen as a "major" problem	8	22	34	Much less

Planning and Community Code Enforcement Services Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Land use, planning and zoning	53	3	43	Much above
Code enforcement (weeds, abandoned buildings, etc.)	48	18	44	Above
Animal control	60	12	40	Much above

Economic Sustainability and Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Employment opportunities	38	14	36	Much above
Shopping opportunities	52	16	38	Above
Livermore as a place to work	61	9	38	Much above
Overall quality of business and service establishments in Livermore	60	7	25	Much above

Economic Development Services Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Economic development	50	8	40	Much above

Job and Retail Growth Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Retail growth seen as too slow	33	23	34	Much less
Jobs growth seen as too slow	78	18	35	More

Personal Economic Future Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Positive impact of economy on household income	13	27	34	Much below

Community and Personal Public Safety Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
In your neighborhood during the day	90	17	49	Above
In your neighborhood after dark	77	15	45	Much above
In Livermore's downtown area during the day	91	9	43	Much above
In Livermore's downtown area after dark	74	8	47	Much above
Violent crime (e.g., rape, assault, robbery)	77	13	39	Much above
Property crimes (e.g., burglary, theft)	64	15	39	Much above
Environmental hazards, including toxic waste	71	17	27	Similar

Crime Victimization and Reporting Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Victim of crime	11	29	36	Much less
Reported crimes	74	23	36	Less

Public Safety Services Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Police services	68	20	53	Above
Fire services	77	16	35	Similar
Ambulance or emergency medical services	74	24	39	Similar
Crime prevention	57	18	44	Above
Fire prevention and education	64	22	37	Similar
Traffic enforcement	59	14	45	Above
Emergency preparedness (services that prepare the community for natural disasters or other emergency situations)	49	19	35	Below

Contact with Police and Fire Departments Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Had contact with the City of Livermore Police Department	40	7	15	Similar
Overall impression of most recent contact with the City of Livermore Police Department	65	7	15	Similar
Had contact with the City of Livermore Fire Department	15	9	10	Less
Overall impression of most recent contact with the City of Livermore Fire Department	85	4	11	Much above

Community Environment Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Cleanliness of Livermore	68	8	26	Much above
Quality of overall natural environment in Livermore	67	11	28	Much above
Preservation of natural areas such as open space, farmlands and greenbelts	64	6	27	Much above
Air quality	59	17	32	Similar

Frequency of Recycling Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Recycled used paper, cans or bottles from your home	98	6	33	Much more

Utility Services Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Power (electric and/or gas) utility	64	10	16	Similar
Sewer services	65	15	38	Above
Drinking water	52	29	35	Much below
Storm drainage	63	9	42	Much above
Yard waste pick-up	72	9	30	Above
Recycling	75	8	40	Much above
Garbage collection	71	25	42	Similar

The National Citizen Survey™ by National Research Center, Inc.

Community Recreational Opportunities Benchmarks			
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Recreation opportunities	65	11	36	Much above

Participation in Parks and Recreation Opportunities Benchmarks			
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Used Livermore recreation centers	66	2	29	Much more
Participated in a recreation program or activity	53	10	32	Much more
Visited a neighborhood park or City park	90	12	34	More

Parks and Recreation Services Benchmarks			
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
City parks	73	15	41	Above
Recreation programs or classes	69	13	46	Much above
Recreation centers or facilities	71	3	33	Much above

Cultural and Educational Opportunities Benchmarks			
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Opportunities to attend cultural activities	61	11	42	Much above
Educational opportunities	54	13	33	Similar

Participation in Cultural and Educational Opportunities Benchmarks			
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Used Livermore public libraries or their services	77	9	34	Much more
Participated in religious or spiritual activities in Livermore	49	11	17	More

Cultural and Educational Services Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Public schools	58	14	28	Above
Public library services	74	17	47	Above

Community Health and Wellness Access and Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Availability of affordable quality health care	51	9	33	Much above
Availability of affordable quality food	61	8	27	Above
Availability of preventive health services	55	6	21	Much above

Health and Wellness Services Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Health services	58	6	21	Much above

Community Quality and Inclusiveness Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Sense of community	65	6	40	Much above
Openness and acceptance of the community toward people of diverse backgrounds	61	8	38	Much above
Availability of affordable quality child care	45	9	34	Much above
Livermore as a place to raise kids	75	11	41	Much above
Livermore as a place to retire	62	16	41	Much above

Services Provided for Population Subgroups Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Services to seniors	61	15	42	Above
Services to youth	54	15	39	Above
Services to low income people	49	4	32	Much above

Civic Engagement Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Opportunities to participate in community matters	60	7	25	Above
Opportunities to volunteer	68	9	26	Much above

Participation in Civic Engagement Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Attended a meeting of local elected officials or other local public meeting	22	20	35	Less
Watched a meeting of local elected officials or other public meeting on cable television, the Internet or other media	38	18	33	Similar
Volunteered your time to some group or activity in Livermore	49	11	35	Much more
Participated in a club or civic group in Livermore	34	10	24	More
Provided help to a friend or neighbor	96	6	24	Similar

Voter Behavior Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Registered to vote	82	16	35	Similar
Voted in last general election	69	26	35	Much less

Use of Information Sources Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Read Livermore Newsletter	89	3	26	Much more
Visited the City of Livermore Web site	71	3	24	Much more

Local Government Media Services and Information Dissemination Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Cable television	54	9	23	Similar
Public information services	61	13	40	Much above

Social Engagement Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Opportunities to participate in social events and activities	63	8	28	Much above
Opportunities to participate in religious or spiritual events and activities	67	6	19	Much above

Contact with Immediate Neighbors Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Has contact with neighbors at least several times per week	48	11	25	Similar

Public Trust Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Value of services for the taxes paid to Livermore	53	12	41	Much above
The overall direction that Livermore is taking	57	7	43	Much above
Job Livermore government does at welcoming citizen involvement	53	8	41	Much above
Overall image or reputation of Livermore	65	13	37	Much above

Services Provided by Local, State and Federal Governments Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Services provided by the City of Livermore	65	23	58	Much above
Services provided by the Federal Government	36	32	37	Below
Services provided by the State Government	31	36	37	Much below
Services provided by Alameda County Government	40	24	27	Much below

Contact with City Employees Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Had contact with City employee(s) in last 12 months	42	32	39	Much less

Perceptions of City Employees (Among Those Who Had Contact) Benchmarks				
	Livermore average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Knowledge	75	6	42	Much above
Responsiveness	74	4	41	Much above
Courteousness	76	9	37	Much above
Overall impression	74	9	46	Much above

JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED IN WEST COAST BENCHMARK COMPARISONS

Airway Heights, WA 6,114
Albany, OR..50,158
Apple Valley, CA 69,135
Ashland, OR 20,078
Auburn, WA 70,180
Bellevue, WA...122,363
Bellingham, WA 80,885
Bend, OR...76,639
Benicia, CA...26,997
Brea, CA 39,282
Brisbane, CA...4,282
Burlingame, CA..28,806
Carlsbad, CA..105,328
Chula Vista, CA 243,916
Clark County, WA..425,363
Concord, CA...122,067
Coronado, CA...18,912
Corvallis, OR 54,462
Cupertino, CA...58,302
Davis, CA..65,622
Del Mar, CA 4,161
Dublin, CA 46,036
El Cerrito, CA...23,549
Elk Grove, CA...153,015
Eugene, OR...156,185
Federal Way, WA 89,306
Forest Grove, OR...21,083
Galt, CA..23,647
Hermiston, OR...16,745
Hoquiam, WA 8,726
Jackson County, OR.....................................203,206
Keizer, OR..36,478
Kirkland, WA..48,787
Kitsap County, WA 251,133
La Mesa, CA...57,065
Laguna Beach, CA..22,723
Lane County, OR 351,715
Lodi, CA 62,134
Long Beach, CA..462,257
Lynnwood, WA...35,836
Lynwood, CA..69,772
Maple Valley, WA 22,684

McMinnville, OR.. 32,187
Medford, OR 74,907
Menlo Park, CA.. 32,026
Mission Viejo, CA 93,305
Mountain View, CA.. 74,066
Mountlake Terrace, WA .... NA
Multnomah County, OR 735,334
Newport Beach, CA.. 85,186
Olympia, WA.. 46,478
Palm Springs, CA... 44,552
Palo Alto, CA... 64,403
Pasco, WA 59,781
Portland, OR 583,776
Poway, CA 47,811
Rancho Cordova, CA...................................... 64,776
Redmond, WA.. 54,144
Renton, WA.. 90,927
Richmond, CA.. 103,701
San Diego, CA.. 1.E+06
San Francisco, CA.. 805,235
San Jose, CA 945,942
San Luis Obispo County, CA 269,637
San Rafael, CA.. 57,713
Santa Monica, CA... 89,736
Snoqualmie, WA 10,670
South Lake Tahoe, CA 21,403
Spokane Valley, WA.. NA
Springfield, OR.. 59,403
Stockton, CA 291,707
Sunnyvale, CA.. 140,081
Tacoma Public Works, WA .... NA
Tacoma, WA 198,397
Temecula, CA... 100,097
Thousand Oaks, CA....................................... 126,683
Tualatin, OR.. 26,054
Vancouver, WA... 161,791
Visalia, CA.. 124,442
Walnut Creek, CA 64,173
West Richland, WA.. 11,811
Woodland, WA 5,509